

Be sure to show all your work.

1. A 0.001 M solution of HCl is prepared. What are the hydronium & hydroxide ion concentrations?
2. Calculate the pH of a  $2.0 \times 10^{-3}$  M solution of HCl.
3. Calculate the pOH and the pH of a  $5.0 \times 10^{-2}$  M solution of NaOH.
4. The pH of a solution is 9.67. Calculate  $[H^+]$  for the solution
5. Calculate the pH of a solution prepared by mixing 2.0 mL of a strong acid (pH = 3.00) and 3.0 mL of a strong base (pH = 10.00).
6. Calculate the pH of a solution prepared by adding 25 mL of 0.10 M NaOH to 30 mL of 0.20 M acetic acid. (pKa of HAc = 4.76)
7. If the internal pH of a muscle cell is 6.8, what is the  $[HPO_4^{2-}]/[H_2PO_4^{-1}]$  ratio in this cell? (Ka for  $H_2PO_4^{-1} \rightarrow HPO_4^{-2}$  is  $6.31 \times 10^{-8}$ )
8. The total cellular concentration of the phosphate system is 20 mM, what are the concentrations of the two anionic forms from #7?